BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

SEMESTER - I

FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING - I	BUSINESS COMMUNICATION
 Meaning and scope of Accounting Basic Accounting Concepts and Conventions Objectives of Accounting Accounting Transactions Double Entry Book Keeping Journal Ledger Preparation of Trial Balance Preparation of Cash Book Preparation of Final Accounts of a Sole Trading Concern Adjustments Receipts and Payments Account Income & Expenditure Account and Balance Sheet of Non Trading Organizations Average Due date Account Current Bank Reconciliation Statement Depreciation- Meaning-Causes- Types Insurance claims Average Clause (Loss of stock & Loss of Profit) Single Entry- Meaning-Features- Defects Differences between Single Entry and Double Entry System Statement of Affairs Method Conversion Method 	 Communication – Definition, Nature, Process, Objectives Forms and Dimensions of Communication. Oral and Written Communication Principles of Effective Communication Barriers & measures to overcome barriers in communication Media and Modes of Communication RWLP-Skills Meetings and Conferences Communication for Career Advancement Interview Skills and Group Discussion Modern forms of communication

PRINCIPLES OF MICRO ECONOMICS	BUSINESS STATISTICS
 Wealth Welfare and Scarcity Views on Economics Scope and Importance of Business Economics Concepts: Production Possibility frontier Micro economies and Macro economies Meaning of Demand Determinants and Distinctions of demand Law of Demand Elasticity of Demand and supply Demand Forecasting Law of Diminishing Marginal utility, Equimarginal Utility Consumer's Equilibrium 	1. Introduction of Statistics, Collection and tabulation of Statistical data, Diagrammatic and graphical representation of data. 2. Introduction – Measures of central tendency. 3. Range 4. Standard Deviation 5. Mean Deviation 6. Quartile Deviation 7. Analysis of Time series 8. Methods of measuring trend and seasonal variations 9. Sampling procedures 10. Hypothesis testing 11. Large sample Test 12. Small sample test 13. T, F, Chi square (without proof)
11.Law of Diminishing Marginal utility, Equimarginal Utility	11.Large sample Test 12.Small sample test
equilibrium 15.Law of Variable Proportion 16.Relation between Production and cost function 17.Market structure and classification	
18.Price and Output Determination under various market structures.19.Price Discrimination 20. Pricing objectives and Methods.	

INTRODUCTION TO AIRLINE INDUSTRY

- 1. Airline Industry
- 2. Air Cargo Transport
- 3. Economic and Social impact
- 4. Airline Profitability
- 5. Airline Alliances
- 6. Types of Airline Personnel
- 7. Flight crew and Cabin Crew
- 8. Organizational Culture
- 9. Airports
- **10.**Airport Security
- 11. Air Navigation Services
- 12. Types of Aircraft
- 13. Role of Regulatory Agencies
- 14. Air Safety and Security
- 15. Airside Safety
- 16. Culture of Safety
- 17. Accident and Incident Investigation
- 18. Future of Airline Industry

SEMESTER – II

BUSINESS LAW	CORPORATE AND MANAGERIAL SKILLS
 Indian Contract Act Capacity Performance Tender Discharge Remedies for breach of contract 	 Transition from Campus to workplace; The need and benefits of Grooming – shift from local to going Global; People Skills - Email etiquettes, Mobile etiquettes, Culture impact of various cultures; The woman executive "dos and don'ts" for women; Video Clips Art of Social and professional Networking;

PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
1. Nature & Definition of	
Management	 HRM – Nature and scope
2. Management as a Science or	2. Environment of HRM
Art	3. Roles of HR Managers
3. Evolution of Management	4. HR planning
Thought	Auditing of HR resources
4. Functions of Management	6. Factors affecting recruitment
5. Role and function of Mangers	7. Selection Process
Contemporary Issues and	8. Types of interviews
Challenges in Management of	9. Appointment Order
21st Century.	10.Induction
6. Nature and Definition of	11.Training – Methods
Planning	&Techniques
7. Importance and Steps in	12.Competency Mapping
planning	13. Promotion and termination of
8. Types of Plans	services
9. Forecasting and Decision	14.Career development
Making	15.Performance appraisals
10.Organizational structure	methods
11.Organization-Nature &	16.Components of remuneration
purpose, Need	17.17. Human Resource Audit
12. Types of Organization	
13. Authority and Responsibility.	
14. Theories of Motivation	
15.Motivation and Behavior	
16.Co-ordination/Cooperation	
17.Techniques of Coordination	
18.Macro and Micro	
environmental factors of	
business	
19.SWOT analysis	
20.Communication	
21.Barriers of communication	
22.Organisation Culture 2	
23.3. Process Control –	
Procentypes	
24.Types of Control	
25. Planning Operation	

AIRLINE AND AIRPORT MANAGEMENT

- History of aviation major players in the airline industry
- 2. SWOT analysis of different airline
- 3. companies in India & Abroad
- 4. New airport development plans in India –
- 5. challenges and opportunities
- 6. 4. Airport planning -design and operation
- 7. 5. Organization structure in an airline
- 7. (AAI) & its functions of role
- 8. Comparison of global and Indian airport
- 8. management
- 9. Various air transport services
- 10.International air transport services
- 11.An overview of airports in Delhi,
- 12.Mumbai, Hyderabad and Bangalore
- 9. The role of private operators
- 10.Airport development and maintenance
- 11.Role of DGCA
- 12. Economic regulations
- 13.Air traffic control case studies

SEMESTER – III

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND BUSINESS ETHICS	FUNDAMENTALS OF LOGISTICS
 Business Ethics- Meaning and nature Types of business Ethics Business Ethics in Global Economy Relationship Between Business Ethics & Business Development Moral issues in Business Justice & Economic system Social responsibility & Business ethics Meaning of functional ethics Marketing ethics Foreign trade ethics and ethics relating to Copyrights Organizational Ethics Individual Ethics Professional ethics Ethical behavior 	 History of Logistics Need for logistics Benefits of efficient Logistics Technology & Logistics Logistics optimization Customer Service Elements Procurement and Outsourcing Global Logistics – Modes of transportation/Barriers/Markets & Competition Financial issues in Logistics Performance 10.10.Integrated Logistics 11.1.Warehouse 12.12.Transportation 13.13.Courier/Express 14.14.E-Commerce 15.15.Bulk load handling and brief on trans- 16.shipment 17.16.E. Rail Logistics

COST & MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING

- MARKETING MANAGEMENT
- 1. Management Accounting
- 2. Meaning, scope
- 3. Importance and limitations
- 4. Management Accounting vs. Cost
- 5. Accounting
- 6. 4. Management Accounting vs. Financial
- 7. Accounting
- 8. 5. Analysis and Interpretation of
- 9. Financial Statements
- 10.6. Comparative Statements
- 8. Common Size statement and trend
- 11.analysis
- 9. Ratio Analysis
- 10.Funds flow and Cash flow statements
- 11.Budgets and budgetary control
- 12. Marginal costing (excluding decision
- 12.making) Absorption costing and
- 13.marginal costing
- 13.CVP analysis

- 1. Marketing concept
- 2. Marketing environment
- 3. Market Structure
- 4. Buyer Behaviour
- 5. Market Segmentation
- 6. Marketing strategy
- 7. Market Structure
- 8. Product Life Cycle (PLC)
- Product mix modification & elimination
- 10. Developing new Productsstrategies.
- 11. Pricing policies
- 12. Competitors action to price changes
- 13. Multi product pricing
- 14. Physical distribution
- 15. Marketing risks 16. Branding Decisions.

SEMESTER – IV

MANAGEMENT INFORMATION	PASSENGER GROUND SERVICE WITH
SYSTEMS	DCS
 Concept evolution and meaning of MIS Goals of MIS Information system for competitive advantage Systems approach to problem solving Challenges in the development of MIS Types of information Process of generation of information Quality of information Information systems for finance, marketing, manufacturing, R&D & HR areas Information systems and their role in business systems changing role of information systems Types of information systems Approaches and process of evaluating MIS Security Issues Relating to Information Systems. 	 Handle group and frequent traveler Acceptance Baggage connections and seating Create bookings Handle crew Rush and cabin baggage as well as seating and disruptions Gate Agent collection Board a passenger Accept, board and re- grade a customer Supervisor collection Completion of check-in agent and gate agent responsibilities Concept, evolution and meaning of MIS; Information system for competitive advantage Challenges in the development of MIS the MIS function in an organization Information as a corporate resource Types of information Quality of information Information systems for finance Types of information systems Procurement options and outsourcing information system services System Development Life Cycle: Sequential Process of software development Computer Aided Software Engineering (CASE) Relational databases Data dictionary,SQL and other related concepts in DBMS Computer networks Network topologies Data communication over telephone Approaches and process of evaluating MIS Threats to information system

AIR CARGO MANAGEMENT

TRAVEL AGENTS AND TOUR OPERATORS

- 1. Air Cargo operations and Industry Regulations
- 2. Types of cargo, Air Cargo Tariff, Rates & Charges
- 3. Airway Bill, Function, Purpose and Validation
- 4. 4. Overview of the Air Cargo Industry
- 5. Leveraging information technology in key areas of the industry
- 6. Economics of PTF (Passenger to Freighter), History of PTF
- Applying gap analysis for profit opportunities and better efficiencies
- 8. Lessons for Air Cargo
- 9. Expectations of the end customer
- 10. Benefits of automation and ebusiness for the end-to-end air cargo supply chain
- 11. Components of a comprehensive eCargo approach for a modern cargo airline and a freight forwarding.
- 12. Understanding the Technology of ECargo
- 13. EDI standards
- 14. The Cargo Cloud, E-Pouch solutions and electronic document Management platforms.
- 15. How to match data with the physical flows for optimum efficiency
- Airport Cargo Activity & Cargo Zone,
 Aircraft Handling with Cargo
- 17. Emerging trend in Cargo & Cargo Carriers.
- 18. Air cargo focus Main Features Implications for stakeholders

- 1. Meaning and Definition
- 2. Growth Structure Functions of 7A
- Wholesaler Retailer and Tour Operators
- 4. Growth and Development of Indian Tourist Organization
- International Tourist Organization
- 6. Travel Agency fairs and Benefits
- 7. Functions of tour operators
- Negotiation, liasioning with principles & Sources of income.
- 9. Case studies of Travel agency
- **10.Travel Documents**
- 11. World Travel laws
- 12. Itinerary Preparation
- 13. Tour Policies, Practices and Problems in Tour Management
- 14. Tour Packaging
- 15.Technological Advances in Communication
- 16. Future Trends in Travel Management
- 17. Procedure for setting up of Travel Agency and Tour Operating Enterprises
- **18.Travel Agency Accounting**
- 19. Future of Travel Agencies
- 20.Travel Agency's Sponsored Programme.

SEMESTER - V

RESEARCH METHODS	AIRLINE CUSTOMER SERVICES MANAGEMENT
 Business Research – Concepts, skills, types Manager Researcher- relationship Limitations of research Research process and design Sampling design Research questions / Problems Research objectives Research hypotheses Hypothesis Testing – Logic & Importance. Research design – definition, types Measurement and scaling Construction of instrument Validity and Reliability of instrument Data - Types Survey Vs Observation Experiments Construction of questionnaire and instrument Sampling plan – Sample size & Sampling technique Probability Vs Non-probability sampling methods. Data Analysis & preparation Statistical tools for analysis Research report – Types, Content need of executive summary, chapterisation, contents of chapter report writing Presentation oral and written 	 Improved standard of Customer Service Verbal and Non Verbal Communication Skills Customer Contact Techniques Cross Cultural Awareness Stress Management

SERVICES MARKETING	CUSTOMER RELATIONSHIP MANAGEMENT
1. The Services Sector in the	
Indian	1. Benefits of CRM
Economy	2. Activity based costing for
2. Components of services	customer
economy	profitability analysis
3. Characteristics of services,	3. Learning about your customers
Importance, Classification,	in Emerging Markets
Evaluation and growth of	4. Developing Customer
service sector	Intelligence and a CRM Strategy
4. Service marketing system	5. The Role of Employee
5. Service product planning	Incentives in
6. Employees 'and Customers	CRM
'Roles in Service Delivery	6. Applications of CRM in different
7. Services promotions	industries
8. Role of technology in services	7. Incorporating New Media
marketing.	8. CRM practices in Business
9. Service quality Management	Markets
10.Services from sectoral	9. CRM implementation process
perspective	10.Precautions related to CRM
11.Marketing the Financial	implementation.
Services	
12.Marketing of educational	

services

SEMESTER - VI

MATERIALS MANAGEMENT	AIRLINE ADVERTISING AND SALES PROMOTION
 Evolution, Importance, Scope and Objectives Concept of Logistics and Supply Chain Management and evolution to 4PL- Supply Chain Management Purchasing in Materials management Global Sourcing-Stores – Functions, Importance, Organization of stores & Stores layout Stores procedure Need & Types of Inventory Classification of material Material Requirement Planning (MRP Input and output of MRP system methods of forecasting Master Production Schedule Material flow in MRP Concept of ERP Inventory control & Cost Reduction techniques Standardization – need and importance Codification – concept, benefits Materials handling and 	 Definition -Social, Economic and Legal Implications of Advertisements Advertisement campaign Media plan - media strategy and scheduling Media Research Anatomy of sale AIDA and SPIN Model Airline Advertising Air Freight Market - Case studies Sales promotion Involvement of salesmen and dealers Online sales promotions.
storage systems 18.Physical distribution logistics 19.Safety issues	

STUDY PROJECT AND COMPREHENSIVE VIVA

INTRODUCTION

The main focus of the Project should be on the chosen area of Specialization such as General

Management / Retail Management / Human Resource Management / Marketing Management /

Financial Services Management for B.Com., The project work may be carried out by identifying research

/ application problem in any one of the business / manufacturing / service organizations that suits the

chosen area of the specialization

Major Types of Project

The project to be undertaken may be of various types:

Exploratory type The Students to explore the possible causes of a phenomena or status

Descriptive – to support or disprove existing facts with quantitative data

Survey type - includes designing questionnaire for collection of data through field study, collecting data

from target respondents, processing and analyzing the data and arriving at conclusions

Experimental study - Conduct of experiments to find the cause and effect relations between experimental variables and dependent variables e.g. Impact of training programme on performance,

impact of advertisements on sales

Desk research based on secondary data - Making use of published data, analyzing and interpreting such

data and arriving at meaningful conclusions.

ELECTIVES - III SEMESTER - LOGISTICS

WAREHOUSING & DISTRIBUTION CENTRE

- 1. Introduction to Warehouse
- 2. Importance of warehouse
- 3. Types of Warehouses
- 4. Broad functions in a warehouse
- 5. Warehouse layouts and layout related to functions
- 6. Benefits of Warehousing.
- 7. Receiving and Dispatch of Goods in warehouse Various stages involved in receiving goods
- 8. Stages involved receipt of goods
- Advanced shipment notice (ASN) or invoice items list
- 10. Formats for recording of goods
 unloaded from carriers
- 11.Put away of Goods- Put away list and its need
- 12. Process of put away activity
- 13.Procedure to Prepare Warehouse Dispatches
- 14. Warehouse Activities receiving, sorting, loading, unloading, Picking Packing and dispatch,

- 15. Activities and their importance in a warehouse
- 16. Procedure to develop Packing list
- 17. Cross docking method
- 18. Importance of proper packing
- 19. Warehouse Utilization Management
- 20.Study on emerging trends in warehousing sector
- 21.Use of Material Handling Equipment's in a warehouse
- 22.Inbound & Outbound operations of a warehouse and handling of Inbound & Outbound operations
- 23. Channel structure
- 24. The safety rules and Procedures to be observed in a Warehouse
- 25.Instructions to handle hazardous cargo
- 26. Health, Safety & Environment
- 27.5S Concept on shop floor
- 28.Personal protective Equipment's (PPE) and their uses.

ELECTIVES - III SEMESTER - TOURISM MANAGEMENT

TRAVEL MANAGEMENT	AIRLINE ADVERTISING AND SALES PROMOTION
 Introduction to Travel industry Functions of Travel Agency Travel formalities and regulations Preparation of Tour Itinerary Modern ticketing and functions Travel accounting procedures Allied Services connected with travel trading hotels Tourist Agencies and their functions Tourism Transport Systems in the World Air Transport, Railway Systems, Water Transport, Road Transportation, Concepts and ideas related for effective Tourism Development Tourism Destination Tourism Policies Laws Regulation and its necessity for maintenance sustenance. 	 Tourist products of India Kinds of Tourism Ancient Indian customs Medieval and Modern-Costumes of India Fairs and Festivals of India Newly created Tourist Destinations Tourism Development Strategies

ELECTIVES - IV SEMESTER - LOGISTICS

FREIGHT FORWARDING (OCEAN AND AIR CARGO)

- 1. Introduction to EXIM
- Freight forwarding and customClearance
- 3. Types of custom clearances
- 4. Importance of custom clearance
- 5. ICEGATE and insurance
- 6. Custom Act
- 7. Different modes of freight forwarding
- 8. Process of freight forwarding
- 9. Multimodal transportation
- 10. Vendor management
- 11. Bulk load handling
- 12.Documents and its importance
- 13. Stages of Documentations process and procedures
- 14. The requirement of documents for pre-shipment and requirement of documents for Import The procedures for Pre-Operating
- 15. Checks and Operational checks to be performed for every shipment/consignment

- 16. Procedure for checking of shipping bill, Airway bill based on invoice and packing list received from department for Freight Forwarding
- 17. (EXIM/IATA/Countries)/COM
- 18. INCO terms and terminologies used in Cargoes
- 19. Different Types of Cargoes for transportation.
- 20. Full Export and Import value of the cargo
- 21. Importer and exporter Code (IEC),
- 22. Packaging requirement for the cargo during shipment from the shipper
- 23. Inspection procedure for the cargo while unloading
- 24. Basic Regulation pertaining to Cargo movement by Air, Sea, and Land
- 25. Documentation of Freight Forwarding process as per customer timelines and requirements
- 26. Carting, unloading, Stacking, Loading; and Stuffing
- 27. Different P.G.A and their roles
- 28. Technical knowledge on Containers;
 Pallets; Palletization; Fumigation
- 29. Different airline / shipping line available for different routes
- 30. Letters of Credit and payment Terms.
 Etc.
- 31. Computer and its application in internal systems of documentation.

ELECTIVES - IV SEMESTER - TOURISM MANAGEMENT

ECO – TOURISM	GLOBAL TOURISM
 Definition of Ecology Eco System Diversity Habitat Cultural Eco System Principles of Eco Tourism Public & Privately owned protected areas Types of Ecotourism Relationship between Ecology and Tourism Sustainability An overview of Tourism Activities and their linkage to Ecology and Environment Environmental Education and Legislation Suggestions for long term sustainable tourist activities Ecological Planning National & International Policy on Ecology Methodology for developing New Tourism Activities without affecting existing Ecology & Environment 	 European Continent American Continent Middle – East & South African Countries South Asian Continent Global Tourism Places & Awareness

ELECTIVES - V SEMESTER - LOGISTICS

FORECASTING & INVENTORY MANAGEMENT

- 1. Meaning
- 2. Need for forecasts
- 3. Types of forecasts
- 4. Demand Forecasting & its types
- 5. Importance of demand forecasting
- 6. Sources of demand
- 7. Sales and Operations Planning
- 8. S&OP goals and objectives
- 9. S&OP best practices
- 10. Collaborative Forecasting
- 11.Ingredients of successful CPFR
- 12. Term forecasting techniques
- 13. Technology Forecasting
- 14. System Dynamic
- 15. Purpose of Inventory
- 16. Types of Goods
- 17.General Management of Inventory,
 Stocks Types of Stocks
- 18. Multi-Echelon Inventory Systems
- 19.Use of Computer Sin Inventory Management Evaluation of Performance of Materials Function
- 20. Forecasting model run

- 21. Classification
- 22. Methodology
- 23. Requirement of codes
- 24. Coding Structure and Design
- 25. Economic Ordering Quantity
- 26. Derivations of EOQ-Costs associated with Inventories
- 27.Du Pont model
- 28. Turnover & Modeling in logistics
- 29.Inventories and customer service level
- 30.Steps to improve inventory management
- 31.Inventory to improve profit performance
- 32.Inventory management under condition
- 31.for substantial EOQ)
- 33.Inventory management uncertainty
- 34. Calculation of safety stocks

SURFACE TRANSPORTATION

- 1. Introduction to surface transportation
- 2. Need for transportations
- 3. Role of transportations in logistics
- 4. Importance of transportations
- 5. Types of transportations metrics
- 6. Functions of transportations
- 7. Inter modal transport
- 8. Transit rules
- Docking procedure and safety steps
- 10. Procedure to Confirm vehicle for loading of goods.
- 11. Transportation Optimization
- 12. Documentation for transportation
- 13. Communication with vehicle driver or transport company
- 14. Probable reasons for delay or any issues during transit
- 15. Solutions for corrective actions (such as
- 15. talking to local authorities or break down service assistance)
- 16. List good practices in driving.
- 17. Types of Trucks and Load capacity
- 18. Explain types of temperature
- 19. Procedure for Consolidation of consignments for optimal loads, to verify count of material
- 20. Reporting discrepancies such as pilferages, loss or damage of goods in transit

- 21. Checking insurance and claims
- 22. Benefits of efficient transportation systems
- 23. Study on emerging trend in transportation sector
- 24. govt. regulations on transportation in India
- 25. Safety procedures during transit and emergency response steps
- 26. Explain tracking systems
- 27. GPS systems and tracking devices
- 28. Customer Management
- 29. features and facilities offered by railways factors influencing growth in rail logistics
- 30. Facilities to popularize rail logistics in India

ELECTIVES – V - SEMESTER - TOURISM MANAGEMENT

INDIAN CULTURAL HERITAGE	HOSPITALITY MANAGEMENT
 History and civilization Town planning and settlement types Early Vedic and Later Vedic cultures Origin and growth of caste system in India Age of Religions Bhakti Movement Impact of Alexanders invasion Indian culture Sungas contribution to Indian culture Kanishka Kushans contributions to Indian culture Age of the Guptas Religion under Harsha Sangam Society and culture under Vijaya nagar Delhi Sultanate Mughals and their impact on Indian culture Social Reformers Impact of West on Indian Culture 	 Introduction to Hospitality Management Classification of Hotels Main and Supplementary accommodations. Front Office Operations House Keeping Operations Food Production F&B Operations Functions of Supporting departments Economics of the hotel business Dimensions of the hotel investment decision Brand competition Changes in franchise relationship

ELECTIVES – VI – SEMESTER - LOGISTICS

MIS FOR LOGISTICS	INTERNATIONAL LOGISTICS MANAGEMENT
1. Introduction	 International Logistics Definition, Evolution, Concept,
 Introduction Strategic planning and models 	Definition, Evolution, Concept, Components, Importance, Objectives
3. Information management & IT	Logistic Subsectors
Architecture	Customer Focused Marketing
4. Cloud computing and services	4. Introduction, Definition, Basis for
5. Virtualization and Virtual Machines.	International Trade, Process,
6. Database Technology	Importance; International Marketing
7. Data Mart Technologies	Channel
8. Business Intelligence & Analytics	Role of Clearing Agent, Various Modes
9. Digital and physical document	of Transport
management	6. Transportation Functionality and
10. Sustainability and Ethical issues	Principles
11. Dissemination of technology	7. Modal Characteristics
information- and strategic planning	8. Modal Comparisons
12. Technology choice and evaluation	9. International Air Transport
methods	10. Containerization
13. Implementing technology	11. Classification, Benefits and Constraints12. Inland Container Depot (ICD)
programmes 14. An introduction to Intellectual	13. Roles and Functions, CFS, Export
Property Right	Clearance at ICD
15. Patent -Copyrights	14. ICDs under CONCOR
16. Trademarks and other issues	15. Charter, Charter Party, and Arbitration
17. Enterprise systems	16. International commercial documents
18. Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP)	17. International contracts
19. Supply Chain Management (SCM)	18. Terms of payments
20. Data visualization, Mashups, and	19. International insurance
Mobile intelligence, Fleet	20. Custom clearance and infrastructure
Management Information System	21. Transportation, communication and
21. Business Process and Project	utilities - Brokerage.
Management	
22. Support system	
23. ERP modules	
24. Sales and Marketing, Accounting,	
Finance, Materials and Production	
management etc.	

ELECTIVES – VI - SEMESTER

TOURISM MANAGEMENT

ECONOMICS OF TOURISM	AIR TICKETING & FARE CONSTRUCTION
 Meaning and Measurement of Tourism Travel through ages Tourism and employment generation Tourism and revenue generation Motivation to travel Tourism demand and supply Foreign exchange and balance of payment Inflation and rate of exchange Leadership Role of various Organisation Socio-economic benefits Tourist arrival statistical analysis 	 Airlines Abbreviations Codes and Definitions Aircraft and in – flight services Airport facilities and special passengers Automation Baggage International Regulations Arrangement of the Tariff Manuals Review of basic Fare Construction Principles Terms and abbreviations Types of Tours Items included in a tour brochure Travel Formalities The Travel Information Manual (TIM) Consequence of Negligence